## CONTENTS

			PAGE
	FOREWORD TO PART II		v
	INTRODUCTION	•	1
I.	THE EASTERN CHURCH AND ISLAM .		6
	1. AGAPIUS		6
	2. ISLAM AND CHRISTIANITY SIDE BY SIDE		9
	3. THE EASTERN CHRISTIAN LOOKS AT ISLAM .		14
	4. THE CHRISTIAN THROUGH MUSLIM EYES	•	18
II.	THE SURVIVAL OF LEARNING IN THE	WEST	33
	1. THE DARK AGES		33
	2. ANCIENT LEARNING IN BYZANTIUM AND LATIN	WEST	
	INDEPENDENT OF ISLAMIC AGENCY	•	38
III.	THE LATIN WEST AND ISLAM		47
	1. SPANISH CONTACTS		47
	2. KNOWLEDGE OF ARABIC AMONG LATINS		49
	3. JEWISH ASSISTANCE IN TRANSLATION	•	52
	4. THE CHIEF TRANSLATORS	•	54
	5. ATTITUDE OF THE LATINS TO ISLAM: THE CRU	SADES	57
	6. IGNORANCE OF ISLAM AS A RELIGION		63
IV.	THE QUEST FOR A NEW UNDERSTANDI	NG .	69
	1. CLUNY	•	69
	2. PETER THE VENERABLE AND ABELARD	•	70
	3. THE NEED FOR A REASONED APOLOGETIC .	•	73
	4. TRANSLATION OF THE QUR'AN AND PETER'S APPE	AL TO	
	MUSLIMS		77
	5. THE ORDER OF PREACHERS AND ISLAM		85
	(a) Raymund de Peñaforte	•	87
	(b) Raymund Martin and Pugio Fidei	•	89
	(c) Pierre Dubois	•	93

## CONTENTS

IV.	THE QUEST FOR A NEW UNDERST	TANI	OING-		
	continued.				PAGE
	6. THE FRANCISCAN ORDER AND ISLAM	•	•		94
	(a) Raymund Lull				96
	(b) The Book of Gentil and the Three S	ages			100
	(c) The Apologetic of Raymund Lull				104
	(d) Rational Appeal	•	•		111
V.	POLEMICAL CLIMAX				116
	1. RICOLDO OF MONTECROCE, Confutation of	the $Q$	ur'ān		116
	2. NICHOLAS OF CUSA, Irenical Criticism				159
	3. IBN HAZM, Confutation of the Bible .				178
	4. AL GHAZZĀLĪ, Irenical Criticism .	<i>!</i>	•		262
	CONCLUSION				308
	INDEXES				310
	INDEX OF SUBJECTS	•	•		310
	INDEX OF PROPER NAMES				326
	INDEX OF AUTHORS AND BOOKS .				331
	INDEX OF SCRIPTURAL PASSAGES .		_		345
	INDEX OF QURANIC REFERENCES .	-	•	•	348
		•	•	•	350
	INDEX OF LATIN WORDS AND PHRASES	•	•	•	353
	INDEX OF ARABIC WORDS AND PHRASES			_	- 303